



Reading Series One

Close Reading Scope and Sequence

Narrative Development Stage 3 → 4: Reactive Sequence to Abbreviated Episode*

Modeled or Scaffolded Instruction

Print Concepts and Text Features

- Text features (captions, labels, labeled diagrams, boldface headings, glossaries).**

Story Structure

- Identifying and expressing the characters' plans, goals, intentions, and/or motivations.
- Expanding sentences to convey the actions of characters/events that impact the story and causal relationships, including plan, problem/solution, and attempts.
- Identifying and expressing an initiating event.
- Identifying the feelings of characters based on the evidence in the illustrations and text and connecting the feelings back to events in the stories; using the connecting word *because* to make the feelings connection clear.

Illustration-Story Relationship

- Monitoring comprehension.

Vocabulary

- Asking and answering questions to help determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases in a text.
- Speaking in complete sentences.

Retelling

- Using mental state verbs (*realize, decide*) in retelling to explain characters' actions or goals.

Exploring Common Themes

- Explore theme, make text-to-text connections, and compare and contrast the experiences of characters in stories.

Identifying and Categorizing Key Words and Details

- Use various text features (e.g., headings, labels, captions, glossaries) to understand key details or information in a text.**

Integrated Reading, Writing, Speaking, and Listening Activities

- Adding drawings to oral and written descriptions when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings.
- Practicing oral language with and without sentence frames to facilitate collaborative conversations followed by writing about text.
- Sharing responses to text to promote speaking and listening skills.

Text-Dependent Questions

- Exploring poetic devices that suggest feelings and appeal to the senses, including rhyme, alliteration, repetition, and personification.
- Integrating the text features, illustrations, and text in informational text to gain a deeper understanding of the topic.**
- Recognizing the features of different text structures.
- Becoming familiar with the academic language that identifies evidence to support inferences made about what was read and to explore the author's craft for stories, descriptive, and informational text.

*By the end of this stage of the Scope and Sequence, students develop use of causal chains in their retelling of stories, progressing in their ability to talk about an initiating event that sets the story into motion and about a character's plan or goal of event chains. Students begin to talk about characters' feelings and reactions to events, and as this ability progresses, an understanding of story relationships begins to emerge, along with consistent use of *but*, *so*, and *because* to connect ideas and explain story relationships.

**More relevant to informational texts, which are not included in Reading Series 1.